JAMMU AND KASHMIR *RURAL*

ALL ANALYSIS BASED ON DATA FROM 14 OUT OF 14 DISTRICTS

Enrollment

School enrollment and out of school children 2008

Table 1: % Children in different types of schools				% Out of school	Total
Age group	Govt.	Pvt.	Other	Not in School	
Age: 6 -14 ALL	59.1	37.5	0.6	2.7	100
Age: 7-16 ALL	61.1	34.1	0.4	4.4	100
Age: 7-10 ALL	57.6	39.8	0.8	1.8	100
Age: 7-10 BOYS	56.2	41.7	0.7	1.4	100
Age: 7-10 GIRLS	59.2	37.6	0.9	2.3	100
Age: 11-14 ALL	61.7	34.1	0.2	3.9	100
Age: 11-14 BOYS	59.7	37.0	0.3	3.0	100
Age: 11-14 GIRLS	64.3	30.5	0.2	5.0	100
Age: 15-16 ALL	67.9	20.3	0.0	11.8	100
Age: 15-16 BOYS	68.4	22.3	0.0	9.3	100
Age: 15-16 GIRLS	66.9	17.7	0.0	15.4	100
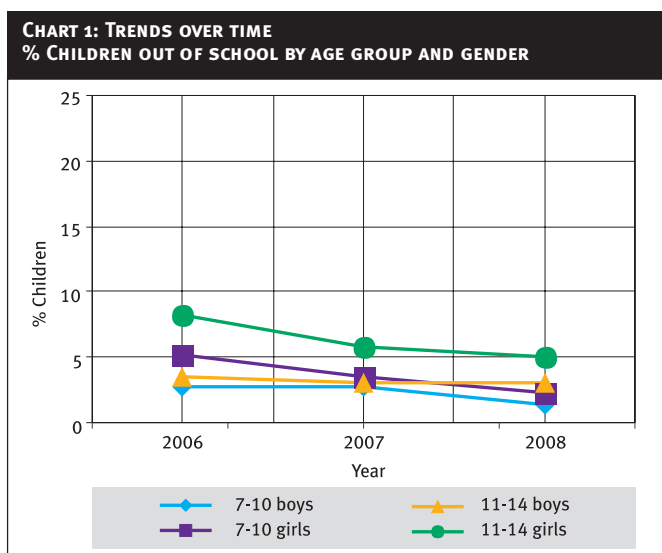
NOTE : 'other' includes chidren going to madarssa and EGS.
'not in school' = dropped out + never enrolled.

Chart 1: Trends over time
% Children out of school by age group and gender

Legend: 7-10 boys, 7-10 girls, 11-14 boys, 11-14 girls

Age and Class

Age-wise and class-wise distribution of children in sample

Table 2: % Children in each class by age	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	Total
Std I	26.1	40.7	23.5			9.7							100
Std II	4.1	15.4	29.3	39.9	7.6			3.8					100
Std III		3.5		9.8	33.8	38.4	10.2		4.3				100
Std IV			3.7		11.9	23.1	47.2	7.0		7.0			100
Std V			4.1			8.0	33.9	37.9	10.8		5.4		100
Std VI				3.6			10.1	22.2	48.7	9.7		5.9	100
Std VII				4.1				6.5	31.1	41.0	12.6	4.7	100
Std VIII					4.5				11.5	24.0	47.5	9.0 3.5	100

How to read the table: In Std III, 82.3% (33.6+38.4+10.2) children are in age range 8 to 10.

Chart 2 : Class-wise distribution of children

Legend: 2006, 2007, 2008
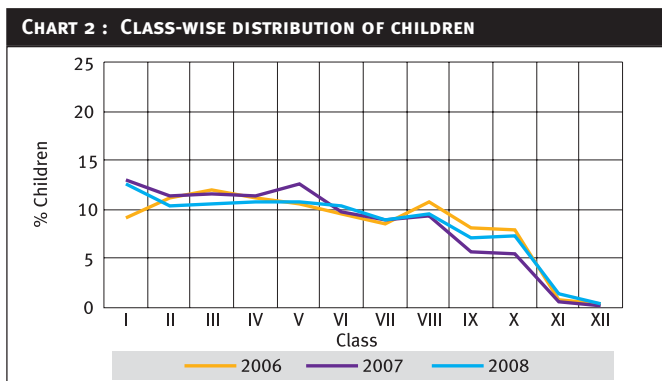
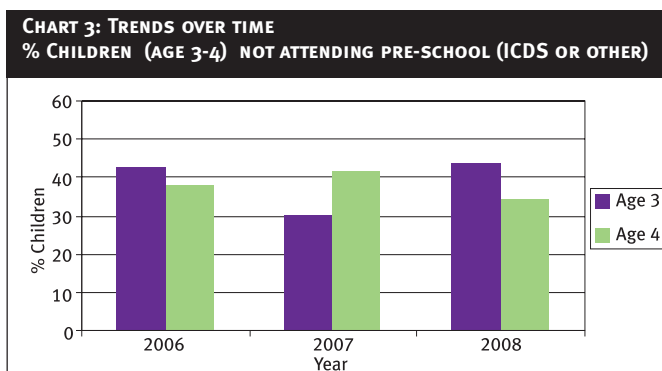How to read the chart: In 2008 there were 10.5% children in Std III in the ASER sample.

Young Children

Children in pre-school 2008

Table 3: % Children who attend different types of pre-school & school	In balwadi or anganwadi	In School			Not going anywhere	Total
		Govt.	Pvt.	Other School		
Age: 3 ALL	56.4				43.6	100
Age: 4 ALL	65.7				34.3	100
Age: 5 ALL	12.8	38.9	38.4	1.2	8.7	100
Age: 6 ALL	5.3	50.5	39.4	1.6	3.2	100

Children not in pre-school over the years

Chart 3: Trends over time
% Children (age 3-4) not attending pre-school (ICDS or other)

Legend: Age 3, Age 4

In Jammu and Kashmir, ASER 2005 covered 8 districts. ASER 2006 covered 13 districts. ASER 2007 covered all 14 districts.

READING LEVEL

READING

TABLE 4: CLASS-WISE % CHILDREN WHO CAN READ

Std.	Nothing	Letter	Word	Level 1 (Std 1 Text)	Level 2 (Std 2 Text)	Total
I	14.8	49.9	28.3	5.6	1.4	100
II	6.5	29.7	41.4	17.3	5.2	100
III	2.8	18.3	37.5	27.6	13.8	100
IV	1.9	13.7	30.6	33.8	20.1	100
V	1.4	7.2	22.1	36.4	33.0	100
VI	0.6	4.7	15.3	35.3	44.2	100
VII	1.1	3.4	9.4	30.0	56.2	100
VIII	0.5	1.7	5.9	25.2	66.7	100
TOTAL	4.0	17.2	24.4	25.9	28.6	100

NOTE : Each cell shows the highest level of reading achieved by a child. Thus a child who can read Std II level text can read letters, words, and Std 1 level text.
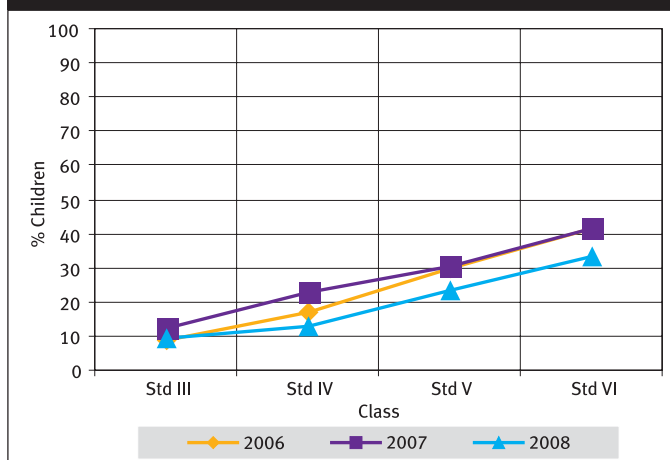
READING TRENDS OVER TIME

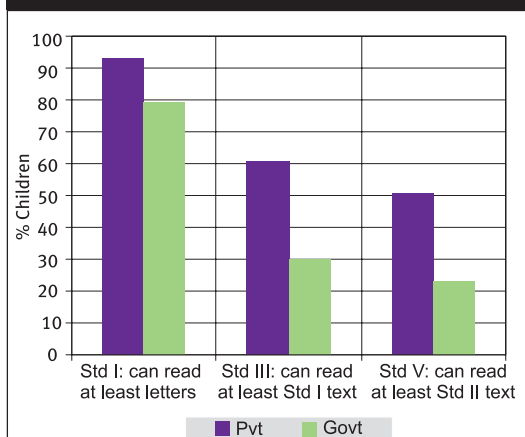**CHART 4: % CHILDREN WHO CANNOT EVEN IDENTIFY LETTERS (in govt schools in Std I - IV) 2006-2008**

2006   2007   2008
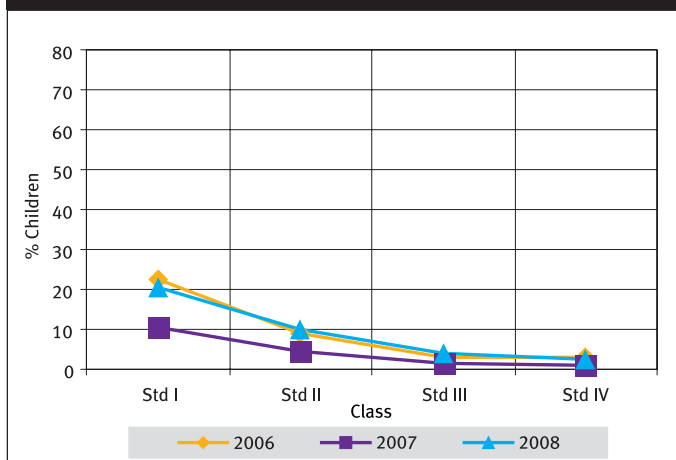
**CHART 5: % CHILDREN WHO CAN READ AT LEAST Std II LEVEL TEXT (in govt schools in Std III - VI) 2006-2008**

2006   2007   2008

COMPARISION OF READING LEVELS 2008

CHART 6: READING LEVELS IN GOVT AND PVT SCHOOLS IN DIFFERENT CLASSES

Std I: can read at least letters   Std III: can read at least Std I text   Std V: can read at least Std II text

Pvt   Govt

CHART 7: READING LEVELS OF BOYS AND GIRLS IN STD III

% Girls who can read at least Std I level text   % Boys who can read at least Std I level text
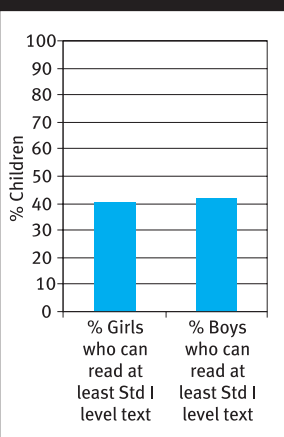
ARITHMETIC LEVEL

ARITHMETIC

TABLE 5: CLASS-WISE % CHILDREN WHO CAN

Std.	Nothing	Recognize Numbers		Subtract	Divide	Total
		1-9	10-99			
I	12.8	43.3	36.7	6.5	0.7	100
II	6.3	23.3	48.3	19.2	2.9	100
III	2.5	13.6	42.9	32.6	8.4	100
IV	1.8	6.9	37.4	39.0	14.9	100
V	1.7	4.2	26.9	42.3	24.9	100
VI	1.1	3.1	21.1	42.5	32.3	100
VII	1.7	2.0	11.6	42.2	42.5	100
VIII	1.0	1.1	9.4	36.2	52.2	100
TOTAL	3.9	13.2	30.0	31.8	21.2	100

Each cell shows the highest level of arithmetic achieved by a child. Thus a child who can do division can do subtraction, can recognize numbers 10 to 99 and 1 to 9.

CHART 8: % Children who CAN DO DIVISION (in govt schools in Std III - VIII) 2006-2008
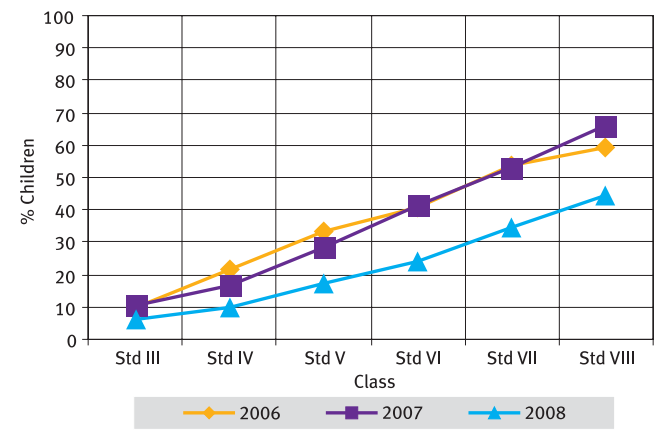
TELLING TIME AND TASKS WITH CURRENCY

TABLE 6: % Children IN DIFFERENT CLASSES who can

Std.	Tell time	Do currency tasks
I	6.3	25.9
II	18.2	46.5
III	35.3	63.8
IV	51.7	73.8
V	65.5	84.5
VI	75.2	86.7
VII	82.5	89.4
VIII	86.5	91.9
TOTAL	50.7	68.8

TESTING TOOL

Telling Time

Currency Tasks

COMPARISION OF ARITHMETIC LEVELS 2008

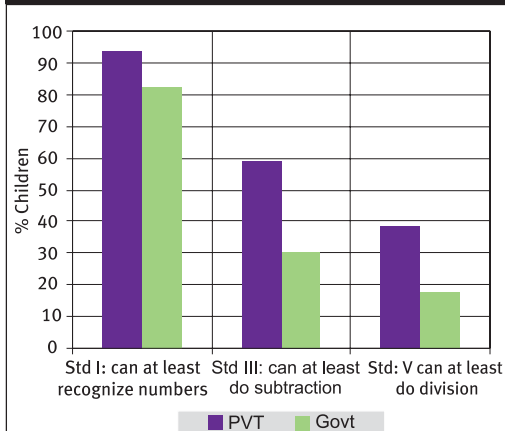**CHART 9: ARITHMETIC LEVELS IN GOVT AND PVT SCHOOLS IN DIFFERENT CLASSES**

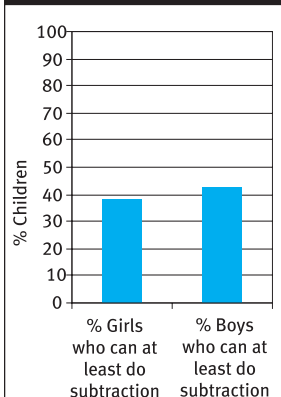**CHART 10: ARITHMETIC LEVELS OF BOYS AND GIRLS IN STD III**

JAMMU AND KASHMIR *RURAL*

PERFORMANCE OF DISTRICTS

District	Anganwadi or Balwadi % Children (Age 3-4) in Anganwadi or pre-school	Out of school % Children (Age: 6-14) Out of School	Private school % Children (Age: 6-14) in Private school	Std 1-2 : Learning levels			Std 3-5 : Learning levels		
				% Children (Std 1-2) who CAN READ letters, words or more	% Children (Std 1-2) who CAN RECOGNIZE NUMBERS (1-9) or more	% Children (Std 3-5) who CAN READ Level 1 (Std 1 Text) or more	% Children (Std 3-5) who CAN DO SUBTRACTION or more	% Children (Std 3-5) who CAN TELL TIME of both clocks	% Children (Std 3-5) who CAN DO CURRENCY TASKS
Anantnag	44.6	2.6	39.7	91.2	85.8	50.9	54.6	42.6	76.7
Budgam	58.8	4.9	28.4	85.7	94.5	48.9	48.5	43.7	70.2
Baramulla	61.9	1.6	38.8	94.0	91.4	56.2	48.9	49.3	56.5
Doda	77.9	7.4	29.8	98.8	98.6	70.9	83.6	72.7	88.4
Jammu	80.4	0.8	57.4	79.3	81.9	53.9	50.5	51.5	75.1
Kargil	50.0	0.2	38.6	99.3	97.9	71.4	53.4	39.7	84.8
Kathua	78.8	1.4	41.9	86.0	88.9	64.2	67.9	63.7	76.1
Kupwara	69.1	3.0	31.5	87.0	89.0	44.5	48.5	42.1	66.2
Leh(Ladakh)	95.7	0.2	32.0	95.9	96.4	68.8	70.5	38.5	69.0
Pulwama	69.2	2.2	54.1	94.0	98.0	67.6	57.2	63.2	91.2
Poonch*		0.1	36.7	98.4	96.2	66.7	58.9	58.0	73.5
Rajauri	34.1	3.8	35.9	84.4	86.1	42.7	39.4	33.2	70.0
Srinagar	17.8	2.7	41.5	90.9	95.9	51.0	45.8	46.4	80.3
Udhampur	38.1	3.2	10.4	78.0	86.0	38.5	35.9	44.8	74.5
Total	61.5	2.7	37.5	89.0	90.2	55.0	54.2	50.9	74.0

* Blank cells indicate insufficient data.